

# Product Sheet

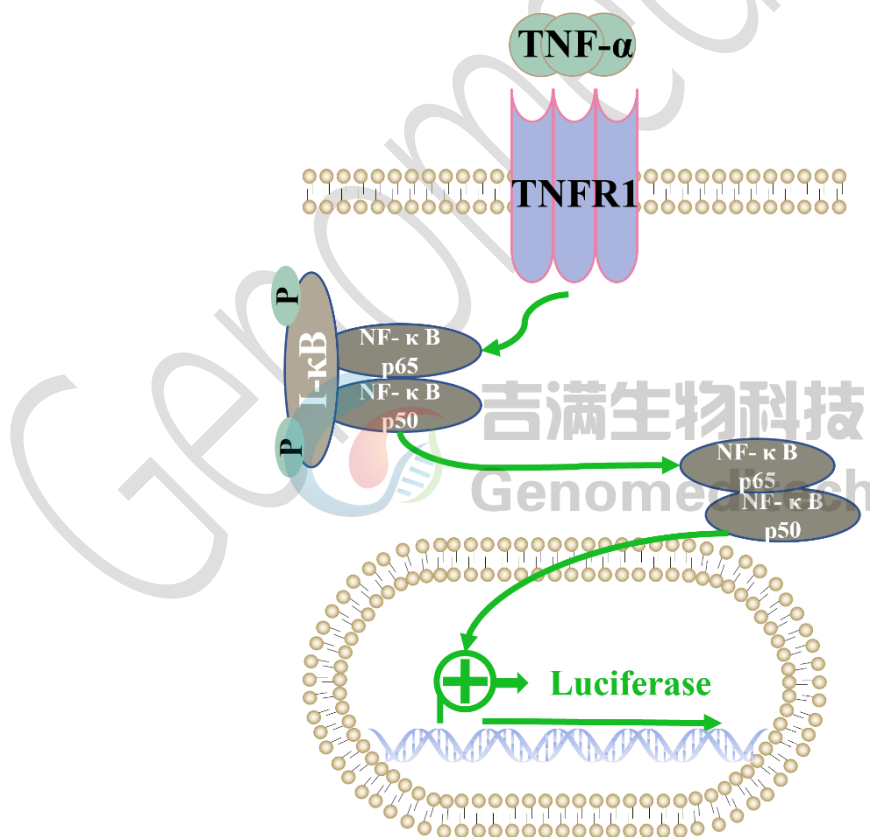
## NFKB Reporter HEK-293 Cell Line

Catalog number: GM-C29472

Version 3.3.1.241226

NF- $\kappa$ B is a group of transcription factors, including p65 (RelA), RelB, c-Rel, p50/p105 (NF- $\kappa$ B1), and p52/p100 (NF- $\kappa$ B2). These proteins function as dimeric transcription factors and play roles in controlling gene regulation across a wide range of biological processes, including innate and adaptive immunity, inflammation, stress responses, B cell development, and lymphoid organogenesis. Pro-inflammatory cytokines, LPS, growth factors, and antigen receptors activate the IKK complex (IKK $\beta$ , IKK $\alpha$ , and NEMO), leading to the phosphorylation of I $\kappa$ B proteins. Phosphorylation of I $\kappa$ B results in its ubiquitination and proteasomal degradation, releasing the NF- $\kappa$ B/Rel complex. The active NF- $\kappa$ B/Rel complex is further activated through phosphorylation and translocates to the nucleus to induce target gene expression.

NFKB Reporter HEK-293 Cell Line is a clonal stable HEK-293 cell line expressing a firefly luciferase under the control of the NF- $\kappa$ B response elements, while also endogenously expressing the TNFR1. The binding of the TNF- $\alpha$  protein to TNFR1 activates downstream reporter genes, leading to luciferase expression. Luciferase readings reflect the activation level of signaling pathways and can be used to evaluate the activation effect of TNF- $\alpha$ .



## Specifications

<b>Quantity</b>	5E6 Cells per vial,1 mL
<b>Product Format</b>	1 vial of frozen cells
<b>Shipping</b>	Shipped on dry ice
<b>Storage Conditions</b>	Liquid nitrogen immediately upon receipt

<b>Recovery Medium</b>	DMEM+10% FBS+1% P.S
<b>Growth medium</b>	DMEM+10% FBS+1% P.S+4 µg/mL Blasticidin
<b>Note</b>	None
<b>Freezing Medium</b>	90% FBS+10% DMSO
<b>Growth properties</b>	Adherent
<b>Growth Conditions</b>	37°C, 5% CO <sub>2</sub>

<b>Mycoplasma Testing</b>	The cell line has been screened to confirm the absence of Mycoplasma species.
<b>Safety considerations</b>	Biosafety Level 2
<b>Note</b>	It is recommended to expand the cell culture and store a minimum of 10 vials at an early passage for potential future use.

## Materials

<b>Reagent</b>	<b>Manufacturer/Catalogue No.</b>
DMEM	Gibco/C11995500BT
Fetal Bovine Serum	Cegrogen biotech/A0500-3010
Pen/Strep	Thermo/15140-122
Blasticidin	Genomeditech/ <a href="#">GM-040404</a>
Recombinant Human TNF alpha	Novoprotein/C008
GMOne-Step Luciferase Reporter Gene Assay Kit	Genomeditech/ <a href="#">GM-040503</a>

## Figures

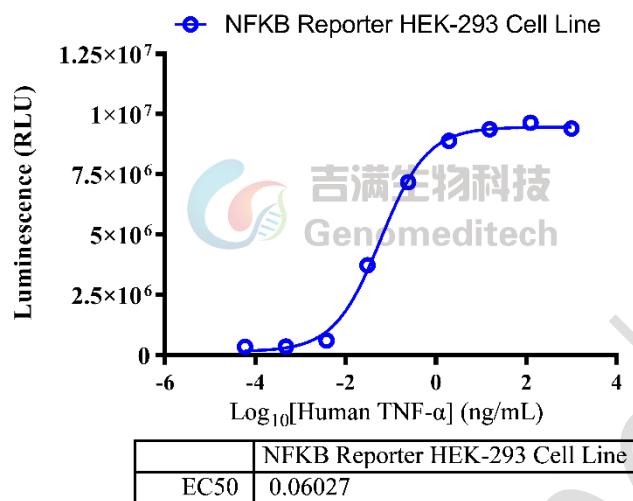


Figure 1 | Response to Human TNF- $\alpha$  protein. NFKB Reporter HEK-293 Cell Line (Cat. GM-C29472) at a concentration of 1.8E4 cells/well (96-well format) was stimulated with serial dilutions of Recombinant Human TNF- $\alpha$  (Novoprotein/C008) in assay buffer (DMEM + 1% FBS + 1% P.S) for 7 hours. The firefly luciferase activity was measured using the GMOne-Step Luciferase Reporter Gene Assay Kit (Cat. GM-040503). The maximum induction fold was approximately [27.6]. Data are shown by drug mass concentration.

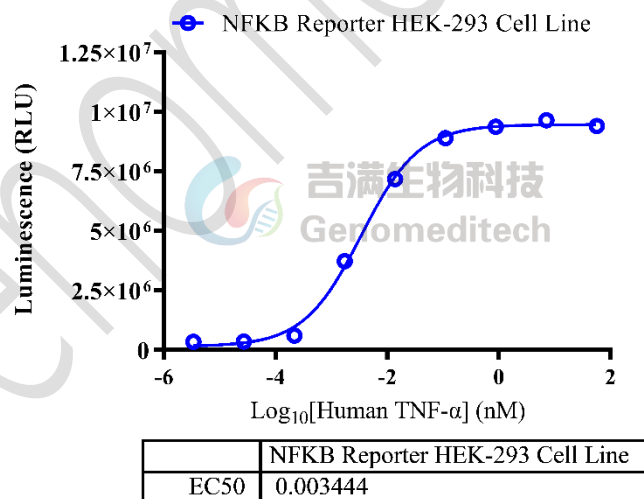


Figure 2 | Response to Human TNF- $\alpha$  protein. NFKB Reporter HEK-293 Cell Line (Cat. GM-C29472) at a concentration of 1.8E4 cells/well (96-well format) was stimulated with serial dilutions of Recombinant Human TNF- $\alpha$  (Novoprotein/C008) in assay buffer (DMEM + 1% FBS + 1% P.S) for 7 hours. The firefly luciferase activity was measured using the GMOne-Step Luciferase Reporter Gene Assay Kit (Cat. GM-040503). The maximum induction fold was approximately [27.6]. Data are shown by drug molar concentration.

## Cell Recovery

Recovery Medium: DMEM+10% FBS+1% P.S

To insure the highest level of viability, thaw the vial and initiate the culture as soon as possible upon receipt. If upon arrival, continued storage of the frozen culture is necessary, it should be stored in liquid nitrogen vapor phase and not at  $-70^{\circ}\text{C}$ . Storage at  $-70^{\circ}\text{C}$  will result in loss of viability.

- a) Thaw the vial by gentle agitation in a  $37^{\circ}\text{C}$  water bath. To reduce the possibility of contamination, keep the O-ring and cap out of the water. Thawing should be rapid (approximately 2 - 3 minutes).
- b) Remove the vial from the water bath as soon as the contents are thawed, and decontaminate by dipping in or spraying with 70% ethanol. All of the operations from this point on should be carried out under strict aseptic conditions.
- c) Transfer the vial contents to a centrifuge tube containing 5.0 mL complete culture medium and spin at approximately  $176 \times g$  for 5 minutes. Discard supernatant.
- d) Resuspend cell pellet with the recommended recovery medium. And dispense into appropriate culture dishes.
- e) Incubate the culture at  $37^{\circ}\text{C}$  in a suitable incubator. A 5%  $\text{CO}_2$  in air atmosphere is recommended if using the medium described on this product sheet.

## Cell Freezing

Freezing Medium: 90% FBS+10%DMSO

- a) Centrifuge at  $176 \times g$  for 3 minutes to collect cells.
- b) Resuspend the cells in pre-cooled freezing medium and adjust the cell density to  $5 \times 10^6$  cells/mL.
- c) Aliquot 1 mL into each vial.
- d) Place the vial in a controlled-rate freezing container and store at  $-80^{\circ}\text{C}$  for at least 1 day, then transfer to liquid nitrogen as soon as possible.

## Cell passage

Growth medium: DMEM+10% FBS+1% P.S+4  $\mu\text{g/mL}$  Blasticidin

For the first 1 to 2 passages post-resuscitation, use the recovery medium. Once the cells have stabilized, switch to a growth medium.

- a) Subculturing is necessary when the cell density reaches 80%. It is recommended to perform subculturing at a ratio of 1:3 to 1:4 every 2-3 days. Ensure that the density does not exceed 80%, as overcrowding can lead to reduced viability due to compression.
- b) Remove and discard culture medium.
- c) Briefly rinse the cell layer with PBS to remove all traces of serum that contains trypsin inhibitor.
- d) Add 1.0 mL of 0.25% (w/v) Trypsin-EDTA solution to dish and observe cells under an inverted microscope until cell layer is dispersed (usually within 30 to 60 seconds at  $37^{\circ}\text{C}$ ).
- e) Note: To avoid clumping do not agitate the cells by hitting or shaking the flask while waiting for the cells to detach. Cells that are difficult to detach may be placed at  $37^{\circ}\text{C}$  to facilitate dispersal.
- f) Add 2.0 mL of growth medium to mix well and aspirate cells by gently pipetting.

- g) After centrifugation, resuspend the pellet and add appropriate aliquots of the cell suspension to new culture vessels.  
h) Incubate cultures at 37°C.

**Subcultivation Ratio: A subcultivation ratio of 1:3 - 1:4 is recommended**

**Medium Renewal: Every 2 to 3 days**

## Notes

- a) Upon initial thawing, a higher number of dead cells is observed, which is a normal phenomenon. Significant improvement is seen after adaptation. Once the cells reach a stable state, the number of dead cells decreases after subculturing and the cell growth rate becomes stable.
- b) Ensure that the cell density does not exceed 80%, as overcrowding may lead to reduced viability due to compression.

## Related Products

NFKB	
<a href="#">NFKB Reporter Jurkat Cell Line</a>	<a href="#">NFKB Reporter TF-1 Cell Line</a>
<a href="#">NFKB Reporter THP1 Cell Line</a>	

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